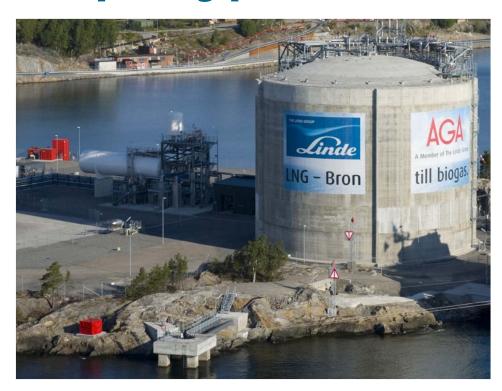


# LNG sites & safety MJV workshop, Cyprus 2017





Christer Sandqvist, Swedish Civil Contingencies agency, Section for Safe Handling of Hazardous Substances



#### Two terminals in Sweden



Nynäshamn, full containment tank,  $20\ 000\ m^3$  Lysekil, full containment tank,  $30\ 000\ m^3$ 



# Delivery from terminal to user



Trucks with vaccum isolated pressure tanks.



# LNG sites, industry



LNG stored in vaccum isolated pressure tanks



LNG sites, back up for biogas system

in Stockholm



LNG stored in vaccum isolated pressure tanks



## LNG sites, fuel for trucks



LNG stored in vaccum isolated pressure tanks



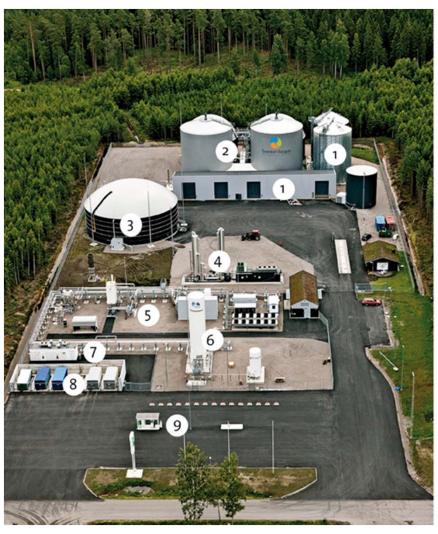
# LNG sites, fuel for ships



LNG stored in vaccum isolated pressure tanks



# LBG production, Lidköping





- 1. Mottagningshall och lagring av råvaror
- 2. Rötkammare
- 3. Biogödsellager
- 4. Gasrening
- 5. Kondensering av gas
- 6. Lager för flytande gas
- 7. Komprimering av gas
- 8. Lager komprimerad gas
- 9. Tankställe

The LBG is used as fuel for trucks



#### LNG/LBG - Liquid methane

Methane gets liquid, LNG/LBG, when the temperature is -163°C.

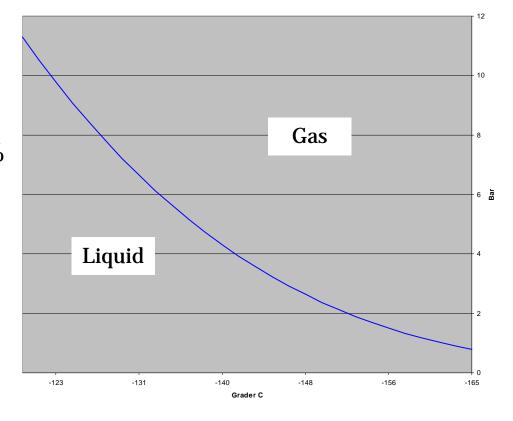
Volume decreases 600 times, the gas is purified and the energy

density is increased.

Is odorless

Methane has a flammability
range in air between 5 – 15 %

Vapor pressure curve.





## Liquid to gas.

- Transmission of energy upon conversion from liquid phase to gas phase occurs against the surface contiguous with the liquid, the outer surface of the vessel or surface.
- The transition to gas on a non-cooled solid surface takes place by evaporation of about 200 m<sup>3</sup>/h/m<sup>2</sup>.
- The transition to gas on a surface in balance with the liquid takes place by evaporation at about 20 m<sup>3</sup>/h/m<sup>2</sup>.
- The transition to gas on a water surface takes place at about 850 m<sup>3</sup>/h/m<sup>2</sup>.

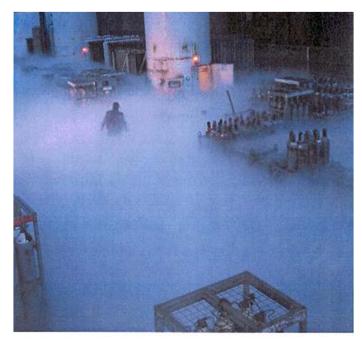




#### The cold gas

Gas from liquid methane cooler than -107 °C is heavier than air and penetrates air.

Leakage of liquid methane affects the working environment, it gets cold!



In this situation there is a great danger of being in the area.



#### Gas clouds

1 m³ liquid methan expands to 600 m³ methan gas. The gas cloud gets lighter than air at -107°C. Liquid methan has no smell and no colur. Water is only used to dispers a cloud of gas.





## Thank you very much for your attention



Christer.sandqvist@msb.se